

# Hybrid Energy Storage Systems (HESS)

## Design approach and cycle reduction capabilities

S. Günther, A. Bensmann and R. Hanke-Rauschenbach | Institute for Electric Power Systems, Leibniz University Hannover, Germany

### About HESS

- ▶ Utilization of different storage technologies to combine advantages
- ▶ Decrease costs, size, weight or self discharge rate
- ▶ Increase efficiency, response rate or lifetime
- ▶ Common approach: combine a high energy storage as base load storage (e.g. a battery) and a high power storage to cover peaks and high frequencies (e.g. a super capacitor)

### This study

- ▶ Offers a transparent design process instead of black box optimizations
- ▶ Separates dimensioning process from control strategy, circumventing local optima
- ▶ Introduces a unique hybridization diagram for an application to define the potential for hybridization and to quickly identify storage combinations
- ▶ Analytically proves cycle reduction capabilities by up to 90%, drastically improving lifetime

### Further reading

- ▶ [github.com/s-guenther/hybrid](https://github.com/s-guenther/hybrid) - Ready to use toolbox with documentation and examples
- ▶ [github.com/s-guenther/optess](https://github.com/s-guenther/optess) - Generalized toolbox as developer preview
- ▶ Günther, S., Bensmann, A., Hanke-Rauschenbach, R. (2018): *Theoretical dimensioning and sizing limits of hybrid energy storage systems*. Applied Energy 210, 127.

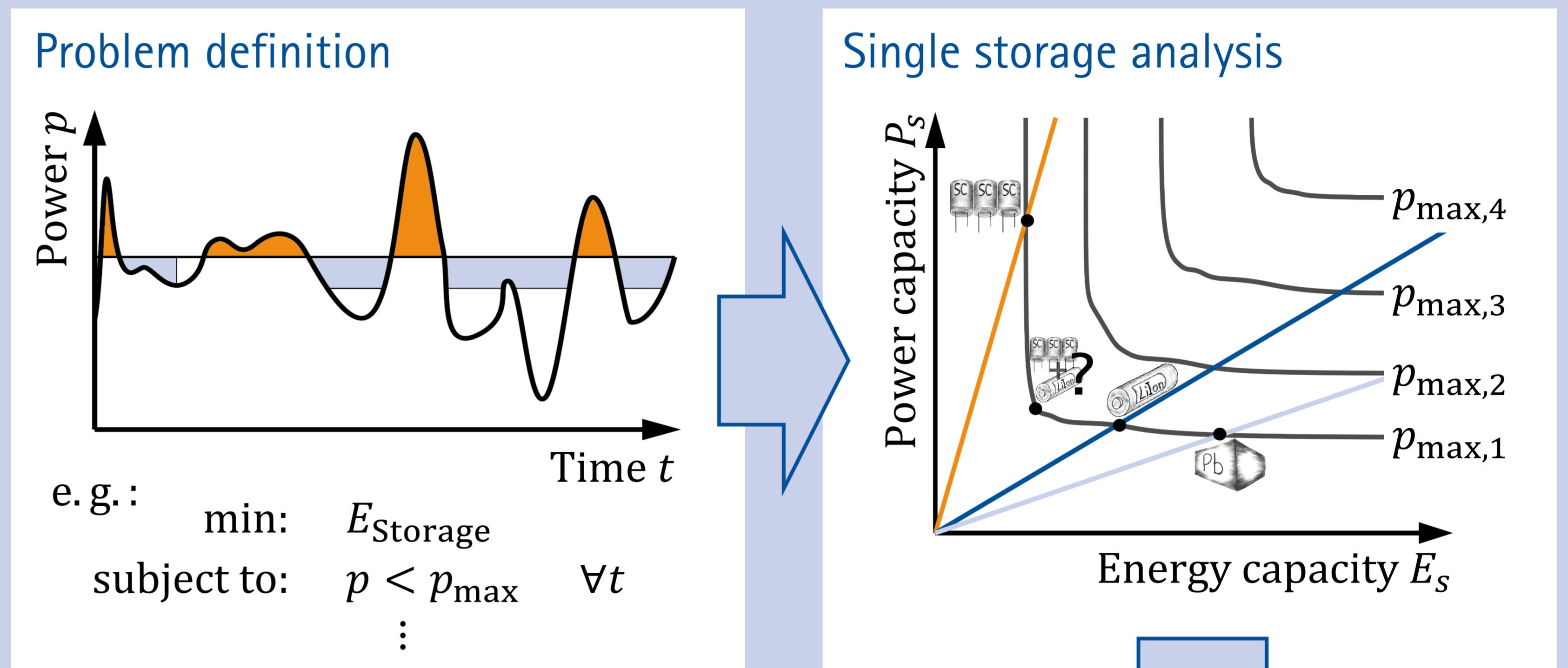
### In detail

Tablet missing? Get started at  
[https://github.com/s-guenther/hybrid/blob/master/docs/informal\\_introduction.md](https://github.com/s-guenther/hybrid/blob/master/docs/informal_introduction.md)  
or use QR code to the right.

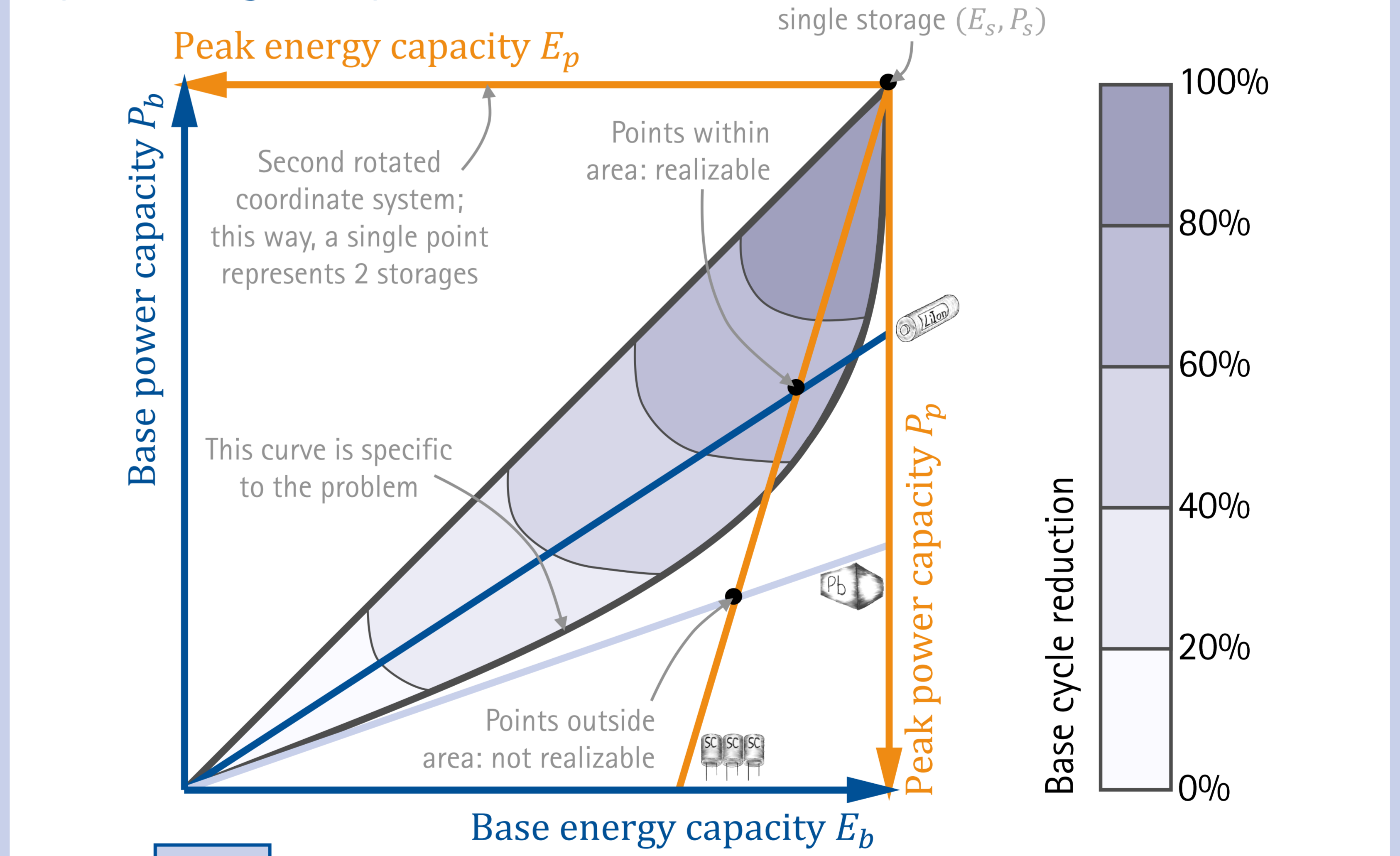


[https://github.com/s-guenther/hybrid/blob/master/docs/informal\\_introduction.md](https://github.com/s-guenther/hybrid/blob/master/docs/informal_introduction.md)

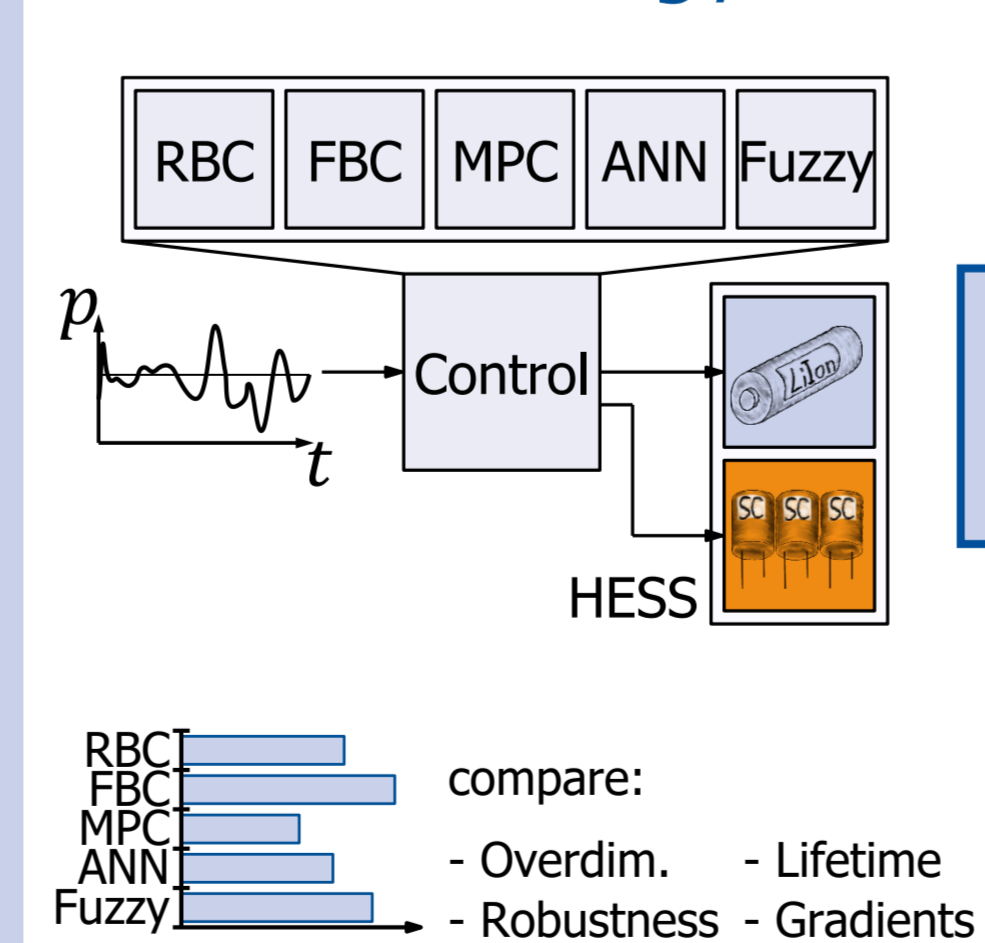
### Outline of methodology



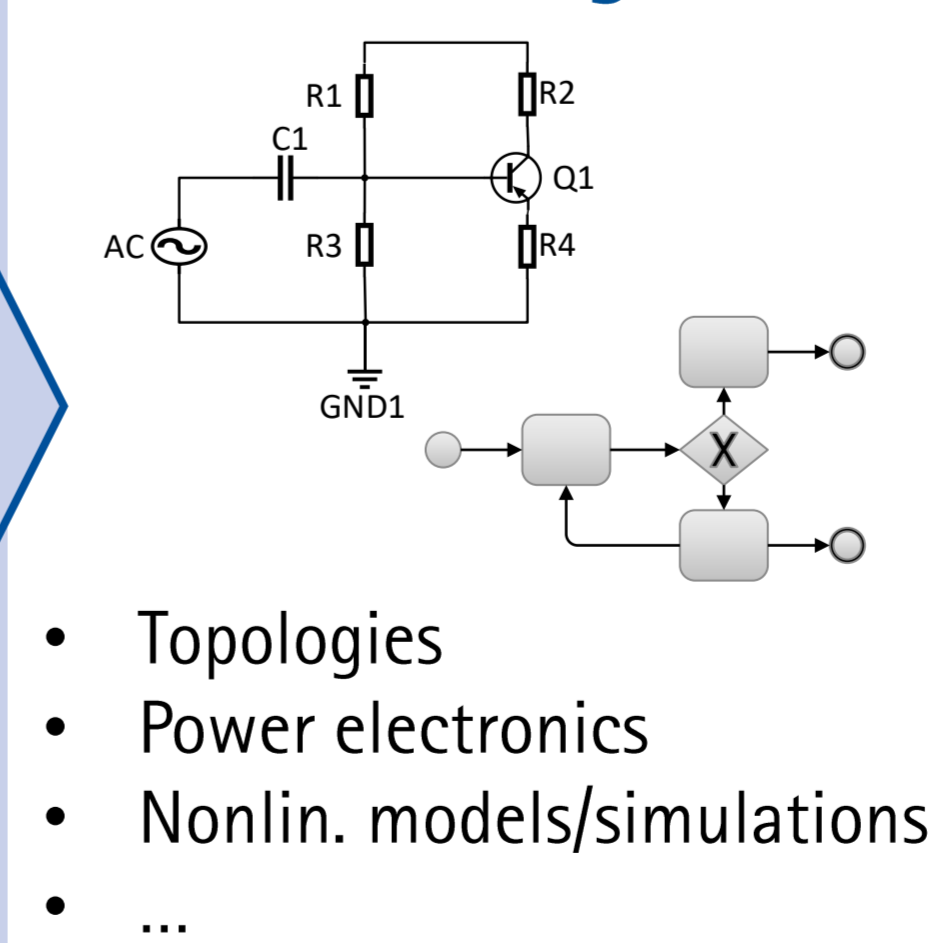
### Hybrid storage analysis



### Control strategy



### Detailed design



### Results

- Costs, revenue
- Degree of attainment
- Lifetime
- Control
- Implementation details
- ...